

KISII UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY

SCHOOL- BASED EXAMS APRIL-DEC

326: PRINCIPLES OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO

1(a). Define the following terms

- i. Guidance (2 mrks)
- ii. Counseling (2 mrks)

(b). State and explain any three counseling skills used in a counseling procedure and their relevance to the session (6 mrks)

(c). Relate the contributions of Wangai Taskforce Report of September 2001 to the development of guidance and counseling in Kenyan schools (10 mrks)

(d). Give five basic objectives of guidance and counseling program in schools (10 mrks)

2(a). Discuss any five components of guidance and counseling in schools (10 mrks)

(b). Differentiate between guidance and counseling (10 mrks)

3(a). What is the current status of guidance and counseling in Kenya? (10 mrks)

(b). Discuss the Psychoanalytic Counseling Theory by Sigmund Freud (10 mrks)

4(a). With relevant examples explain the conditions under which Referral is done in counseling (10 mrks)

(b). Discuss the ethical standards adhered to by all professional counselors (10 mrks)