



KISII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022

(JAN - APRIL, 2022)

ECDE 424: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

STREAM: Y4 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 3:00 – 5:00 P.M.

DATE: 10/05/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.*
- 2. Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any other THREE Questions.*

QUESTION ONE

- Define the following terms
 - Guidance (2 marks)
 - Counselling (2 marks)
- Identify five instances when confidentiality can be broken. (5 marks)
- Discuss the principles and practices of guidance and counseling. (10 marks)
- Give reasons that favor choice of group and one-on-one counseling. (6 marks)
- Explain the stages of the counseling process. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the assessment types of counseling that can be used in an ECDE class. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the general techniques used in counseling. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Describe ways the teacher can help the child to cope with emotional and psychological challenges caused by separation of parents. (10 marks)
- b) What are the consequences of drug and substance abuse within:
- i. Family
 - ii. Learning Institutions (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Discuss the approaches and techniques of counseling young children. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the methods of developing, organizing and administering school guidance and counseling. (10 marks)