

**REJECTED**

**KISII UNIVERSITY**

**(Migori Campus)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**YEAR: 1 SEMESTER: 2 EXAMINATION**

**FOR**

**MASTERS OF ARTS**

**IN**

**PROJECT PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: MPPM 822**

**COURSE TITLE: POLITICS AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE:.....**

**TIME:.....**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATE**

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

Marks are shown at the end of each question

Show workings in the answer booklet for award of marks

Each question should begin on a fresh page

Duration is 3 hours

**THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO (2) PRINTED PAGES**

**PLEASE TURN OVER**

## Question One

- a. Define: (i) Politics? (2 marks)  
(ii) Development? (2 marks)  
(iii) Policy (2 marks)  
(iv) Discourse (2 marks)  
(v) Global governance (2 marks)
- b. Explain the following concepts:
- i. Sovereignty of the people (2 marks)
  - ii. Supremacy of the constitution (2 marks)
  - iii. Gender Equity (2 marks)
  - iv. Affirmative action (2 marks)
  - v. Negative ethnicity (2 marks)

## Question Two

- a. What is good governance? (2 marks)
- b. What are the major characteristics of good governance? (8 marks)
- c. Highlight six positive effects of good governance (6 marks)
- d. What does it mean to act with impunity? Give two examples. (4 marks)

## Question Three

- a. Distinguish between the following concepts: State, government, and nation. (6 marks)
- b. A state is as good as its judicial system. Discuss. (8 marks)
- c. What are the features of a failed state? (6 marks)

## Question Four

- a. Write the following abbreviations in full:
- i. OPEC (2 marks)
  - ii. OECD (2 marks)
  - iii. DFID (2 marks)
- b. How are the above institutions used by the international community to achieve:
- i. Democratization in Africa? (7 marks)
  - ii. Development in Africa? (7 marks)

## Question Five

- c. Write the following abbreviations in full:
- iv. WB (2 marks)
  - v. IMF (2 marks)

- vi. WTO (2 marks)
- d. How are the above institutions used by the international community to achieve:
  - iii. Conditionality in Africa? (7 marks)
  - iv. Fight against corruption in Africa? (7 marks)