



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY
FIRST SEMESTER, 2021/2022
(JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022)

SCR 811: POLICING AND COMMUNITY

STREAM: Y1 S1

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 2:00-5:00 PM

DATE: 04/10/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any other THREE Questions.***

QUESTION ONE

- a) A reform in the national police service has been going on for long now. This reforms are aimed at transforming the police organization into a people-centered police service. Among other things, this involves enhancing police-public trust and partnerships through community policing. Discuss these reforms and highlight the factors that affect effective implementation of community policing in Kenya. (20 marks)
- b) Discuss the key roles and functions of police reforms in Kenya. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the philosophy behind policing and explain the styles of policing. (10 marks)
- b) Define human rights and discuss the fundamental rights and freedoms as envisioned in the Kenyan constitution 2010. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Discuss the measures that the public will be involved in crime prevention and reduction in the community today. (10 marks)
- b) What is the level of police participation in community life? (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) In your opinion what improvement can be made in the police selection and training procedure that will enhance community policing in Kenya.
(10 marks)
- b) Strategic planning and management is not limited to commercial organizations, or organizations whose main objective is to generate profits. Public Sector organizations also require formulating strategies. In light of this statement discuss the Strategic Planning Process in the Police Department.
(10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Not all criminal activities are suitable for community policing. But the police will always be expected to play their role especially in serious firearms, drugs and violent crimes. Discuss the Community policing strategy that the police will use in the prevention of crimes in Kenya.
(10 marks)
- b) Discuss the human resource development programmes accountability in the national police service.
(10marks)

QUESTION SIX

- a) Chapter six of the constitution of Kenya 2010 talks of integrity. What is integrity and how can the police in Kenya observe integrity issues while in the service.
(10 marks)
- b) In many occasions, police die in line of duty and also suffer from stress related effects. How can the NPS handle the issue of stress management among its force?
(10 marks)

QUESTION SEVEN

Discuss *Nyumba Kumi* Initiatives and its effectiveness in crime prevention in the community.
(20 marks)