



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR
OF SCIENCE IN PUBLIC HEALTH
FIRST SEMESTER 2024/2025
[AUGUST, 2025]

PHES 222: HUMAN REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND GENDER ISSUES

STREAM: Y2 S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 3:00 - 5:00 P.M.

DATE: 13/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer question ONE in section A (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions from section B.***

SECTION A (40 MARKS)

- Q1. Describe the Components of safe motherhood initiative (5 Marks)
- Q2. State FIVE pillars of safe motherhood Initiative (5 Marks)
- Q3. Describe any FIVE adolescent and youth reproductive health needs (5 marks)
- Q4. Differentiate between Gender roles and sex roles (5 Marks)
- Q5. Define the following terms in relation to gender mainstreaming and Construction
- Gender
 - Gender sensitivity
 - Social construction of Gender
 - Gender Identity
 - Sexual Orientation (5 marks)
- Q6. Differentiate between Sex and Gender (5 marks)
- Q7. Describe the FIVE stages of a program / project cycle in gender Analysis

Q8. Explain any FIVE gender issues that affect health (5 marks)

SECTION B (30 MARKS)

Q1. Gender-based violence, already a global crisis before the pandemic, has intensified since the outbreak of COVID-19

- i. Define Gender Based Violence (GBV) (2 marks)
- ii. State Four investigations done on Rape Victims (2 marks)
- iii. State SIX effects of Gender Based Violence (6 marks)
- iv. State Four types of Gender Based Violence (4 marks)
- v. Describe SIX Contributing factors to Gender Based Violence (6 marks)

Q2. Currently in Kenya, incidences of Rape are rife and affecting many families.

- i. As a public health specialist, describe the management you will give to a rape survivor (10 Marks)
- ii. Explain FIVE effects of Rape to survivors (5 marks)
- iii. Describe barriers to seeking care and justice by survivors of rape (5 marks)