



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
[AUGUST, 2025]

AGHE 241: HUMAN HEALTH AND SANITATION

STREAM: Y2 S2

TIME: 2 HOUR

DAY: MONDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P.M.

DATE: 18/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Questions ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.***

QUESTION 1

- a) Define sanitation according to WHO (2Mks)
- b) Explain 7 fundamentals of disease prevention (14mks)
- c) i) Discuss causes of diarrheal diseases in Kenya (10mks)
- ii) Explain prevention of diarrheal diseases (4mks)

QUESTION 2

Discuss the impact of inadequate sanitation in the community and how it can be improved (20mks)

QUESTION 3

Discuss 4 types of sanitation approaches (20mks)

QUESTION 4

Discuss how a community can improve/manage hygiene (20mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss the role of the community in promotion of health and sanitation (10mks)
- (b) Explain the challenges faced in struggle to provide health services in developing countries (10mks)