



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE**  
**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025**  
**[AUGUST, 2025]**

**BADS 201: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAM: Y2 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOUR**

**DAY: THURSDAY, 9.00 – 11.00 A.M.**

**DATE: 14/08/2025**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

***1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***

***2. Answer Questions ONE(Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.***

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Explain the following terms (10mks)
- i) Gender
  - ii) Gender equality
  - iii) Gender mainstreaming
  - iv) Violence
  - v) Governance
- b) i) State and explain the alternatives in gender and development (5mks)
- ii) Briefly explain the key aspects of gender mainstreaming (5mks)
- c) Discuss the indicator for gender responsiveness budget planning (10mks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) Discuss the woman roles in livestock management and food security (10mks)
- b) List down and explain the advantages and disadvantages of division of labor and specialization (10mks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) State and explain causes and effects of gender based violence (10mks)
- b) Briefly explain the institutional, socioeconomic and cultural barriers which limit women's participation in democratic election (10mks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Highlight and explain ways of feminization of poverty (10mks)
- b) Briefly explain the inequalities in political power (decision-making representation and within the households) (10mks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) List and explain the range of gender mainstreaming programming planning (10mks)
- b) Briefly explain the exceptions in generalizations on gender behavior (10mks)