



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE**  
**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025**  
**[AUGUST, 2025]**

**BADS 205: DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION**

**STREAM: Y2 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOUR**

**DAY: THURSDAY, 12.00 – 2.00 P.M.**

**DATE: 14/08/2025**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

***1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***

***2. Answer Questions ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.***

1. a) How can Kenya attain economic development through the agricultural and industrial sectors? (7 Marks)
- b) To what extent does the environment of development administration affect development in Kenya? (7 Marks)
2. The slow economic progress of Kenya is due to shortcomings in development planning initiatives and implementation. Do you agree? Explain. (15 Marks)
3. “Development is a complex and multi-dimensional process.” Discuss. (15 Marks)
4. Appraise the privatization and commercialization programmes as reform initiatives of the Kenyan economy. (15 Marks)
5. a) Define Planning. Highlight and discuss the planning process. (8 Marks)
- b) Explain the rationale for public enterprises reforms in Kenya (7 Marks)
6. Would you assert that Kenya is experiencing economic growth or development? Support your argument with facts. (15 Marks)