



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF
BACHELORS OF COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
(AUGUST, 2025)

BADS 211: HUMAN RIGHT AND DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: Y2 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P M

DATE: 12/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question One and Any Other TWO Questions.***

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms used in Human Rights and Development
- Ratification (2 marks)
 - Cultural relativism (2 marks)
- b) Discuss four (4) categories of human rights as envisioned by the United Nations (8 marks)
- c) Researchers and practitioners have identified some common causes of human rights violation in special set ups. In view of this statement, explain four causes of serious human right violations in Kenya. (8 marks)
- d) Today, issues related to the rights of persons belonging to minorities may be found in nearly every Human Rights Instruments. Based on this notion, discuss four strategies you may use to protect and promote rights of people living with Disability (PLWDS) in your community. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain three (3) reasons of global human rights movements (6 marks)

b) Critically analyse two essential elements of Human Right Based approach to development (6 marks)

c) Discuss four rights guaranteed to all human beings under the international treaties (8 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

a) Human rights and development share a preoccupation with necessary outcomes for improving people's lives as well as other processes. In view of this statement, critically analyse four (4) fundamental concerns of human rights and development. (8 marks)

b) Suggest four (4) affirmative action programmes you would advise the county government of Kisii to adopt in order to ensure that minorities and marginalized groups human rights are protected. (4 marks)

c) Discuss four (4) centralities of human rights to social welfare. (8 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

a) You have been appointed a human right consultant with UNHCR Kakuma Refugee Camp and based on your expertise critically analyze your basic principles/characteristics of human rights (8 marks)

b) Highlight four (4) essential theories of human rights and development. (4marks)

c) Discuss four (4) Human Rights organizations of the world and their core functions (8 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 Marks)

Human rights trilogy consist of the universal declaration of human rights (UDHR), human rights instruments and implementation mechanism. Discuss (20marks)