



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
(JANUARY – APRIL, 2025)

DCRS 0112: ELEMENTS OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE PROCESS

STREAM: Y1 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P M

DATE: 05/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question One(Compulsory) and Any Other TWO Questions***

1. Describe the functions of any two Superior courts of records in Kenya with High Court inclusive. (25mks)
2. (a) Explain the obstacles facing the National Police Service officers in their line of duty in Kenya. (10mks)
(b) Highlight the roles of National Police Service in line with the Kenyan Constitution. (5mks)
3. Define the term community policing and assess the roles of a police officer and community members in community policing. (15mks)
4. Describe the challenges facing correctional facilities in Kenya and appropriate remedial measures. (15mks)
5. Relate the impact of judicial reforms on justice dispensation in the modern Kenyan society. (15mks)
6. Write short explanatory notes on the following:
 - (a) Arrest (5mks)
 - (b) Plea taking (3mks)
 - (c) Bond and bail (4mks)
 - (d) Warrant of arrest (3mks)