



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF**  
**DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025**  
**(JANUARY – APRIL, 2025)**

**DCRS 0124: JUVINILE DELINQUENCY**

**STREAM: Y1 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: FRIDAY, 9.00 – 11.00 A M**

**DATE: 08/08/2025**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question One(Compulsory) and Any Other TWO Questions***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

- Critically analyze the classification of juvenile Delinquency. (10 Marks)
- Elucidate the basic assumptions of a Delinquent Behaviors. (10 Marks)
- Examine the Differential Association Theory of crime and delinquency causation. (10 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Citing relevant examples, examine any **FIVE** causes of and conditions for the formation of delinquent trajectories. (20 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the interventions that are being used to curb juvenile delinquency in Kenya today. (20 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

Explain the role of the following stakeholders in in relation to juvenile delinquency.

- i. The police (4 Marks)
- ii. The community (4 Marks)
- iii. Courts (4 Marks)
- iv. Schools (4 Marks)
- v. Children's remand homes (4 Marks)

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss various Juvenile Institutions that are used to treat juvenile offenders in Kenya. (20 Marks)