



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF  
THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN POLITICAL ADMINISTRATION AND  
POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025  
(AUGUST, 2025)**

**BPPS 214: GOVERNMENT AND POLITICAL IN AFRICA**

**STREAM: Y2 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: MONDAY, 12.00 – 2.00 P M**

**DATE: 11/08/2025**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.**

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) State and explain five challenges facing democracy in Africa [10marks]
- b) State and explain the various factors that led to development of African Nationalism. [ 10marks]
- c) Examine the relationship between ethnic diversity and political conflict in Africa [10marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

Asses the effectiveness of regional organizations such as African Union in promoting peace and security in Africa [20marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Analyze the role of women in African governance and politics in Africa. [20marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

State and explain the impact of foreign influence and aid on political dynamics in African countries. How does international relationship shape governance? [20marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

State and explain five factors contributing to illegitimacy and instability of governments in Africa Today [20marks]