



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN POLITICAL ADMINISTRATION AND POLITICAL
SCIENCE
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
(AUGUST, 2025)

BPPS 211: PEACE BUILDING AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION

STREAM: Y2 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 9.00 – 11.00 A M

DATE: 12/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.**

QUESTION ONE

- Outline any five (5) varied approaches to Peace Building (15 Marks)
- Explain the four (4) types of “Ripe Moments” to intervene in a Conflict according to W. Zartman (15 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- Discuss the five (5) Primary items in the Roadmap to Conflict Transformation. (10Marks)
- Highlight the varied challenges of Peace Building and Conflict Transformation (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Critique the role of conflict transformation theory in conflict management. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss either Galtung or Lederach contribution to conflict management. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Critically examine Conflict Transformation in terms of context, structural, actor and issue. (20 Marks)