



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PEACE
STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
(AUGUST, 2025)**

BPPS 413: CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESS IN KENYA

STREAM: Y4 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: THURSDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P M

DATE: 07/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.**

Q1a Discuss the role of civil society organizations in constitutional making process [10mks]

b Discuss the historical context that led to formulation of the 2010 constitution of Kenya [10mks]

c State five challenges that were faced during the referendum for the 2010 constitution and how they were addressed [10mks]

Q2 Describe the main stages of the constitutional making process as outlined in the 2010 Kenyan constitution [20mks]

Q3 State and explain ten characteristics of a good constitution [20mks]

Q4 State and explain 5 reasons that necessitate a constitutional amendment [10mks]

b Evaluate the significance of the 2010 constitution in promoting democracy and human rights in Kenya [10mks]

Q5 Analyze the significance of public participation in the constitutional making process in Kenya [20mks]