



KISII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND PEACE STUDIES SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025 (AUGUST, 2025)

BPPS 414: STRATEGIC AND NATIONAL SECURITY IN KENYA

STREAM: Y4 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: FRIDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P M

DATE: 15/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other TWO Questions.**

QUESTION ONE

Examine the major external and internal threats to Kenya's strategic and national security and discuss the state's response to them [30 Marks]

QUESTION TWO

Describe the securitization theory as advanced by Barry Buzan and his colleagues and explain its relevance for Kenya's national security [20 Marks]

QUESTION THREE

Characterize the concept of national interest and explain its connection to Kenya's national and strategic security [20 Marks]

QUESTION FOUR

Outline the principles of national security in Kenya and show how they have been actualized [20 Marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Kenya's is strategically located in the Eastern and Horn of Africa region. Explain how its location impacts her strategic and national security interest s [20 Marks]