



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF**  
**THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND PEACE STUDIES**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025**  
**(AUGUST, 2025)**

**BPPS 417: REFUGEES IN GLOBAL TRANSFORMATION**

**STREAM: Y4 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: MONDAY, 12.00 – 2.00 P M**

**DATE: 11/08/2025**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

***1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***  
**Answer Question ONE And Any Other THREE**  
**questions.**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

a) Define and explain the following terms as used in Refugees in Global transformation.

(i) Refugee Resettlement Programme (10 marks)

(iii) Repatriation of refugees (10 marks)

b) Discuss the sociological theories of international migration (10 marks)

**QUESTION TWO \_ (20 MARKS)**

Discuss the current refugee crisis in Africa (15 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE (20MARKS)**

- a) Explain the displacement of refugees from Somalia to Kenya. What has the Kenyan Government done to enable a smooth transition of this venture? (9 marks)
- b) Which policies do we have in place to help in the refugee's settlement? (6marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe the evolution of Kenya's refugee policy using examples where Necessary (8 marks)
- b) According to Petersen (1958) ecology push migration policy generated different classes of migration. Discuss (7 marks)

### **QUESTION 5 (20MARKS)**

- a) The international treaty establishes the definition of a refugee and their rights. Discuss (8 marks)
- b) Describe the impact of Global transformation on the migration aspect. (7 marks)