



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND PEACE STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
(AUGUST, 2025)

CRSS 206: TREATMENT AND REHABILITATION OF OFFENDERS

STREAM: Y2 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: FRIDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P M

DATE: 15/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Do not write anything on this question paper.
2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.

QUESTIONS

- Q1. a. Explain what you understand by the treatment and rehabilitation of offenders. [4marks]
- b. Discuss the following terms as used in criminal justice system;
- i. Probation. [5marks]
 - ii. Community service orders. [5marks]
 - iii. Parole. [5marks]
- c. Cognitive behavioral counselors a model of cognitive processing known as cognitive distortion model. Discuss this statement. [6marks]
- d. Give a brief account of the historical development of probation. [5marks]

Q2.a. Discuss the humanistic approach and outline the questions that have emerged regarding its use. [10marks]

b. Define 'psychopath' and explain the treatment modalities of psychopaths in criminal justice. [10marks]

Q3. a. Mentally disordered offenders pose a number of problems in institutional setting. Elaborate on this statement. [10marks]

b. Explain the factors that make the treatment of psychopaths an elusive endeavor. [10marks]

Q4. a. Explain any five ethical considerations in the treatment of offenders. [10marks]

b. Discuss the process of providing effective management in crime prevention. [10marks.]

Q5.a. State and briefly explain ten basic principles of crime prevention and rehabilitation of offenders. [5marks]

b. What are the qualities of probation officers? [5marks]