



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF**  
**THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND PEACE STUDIES**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025**  
**(AUGUST, 2025)**

**CRSS 207: HIV/AIDS MANAGEMENT AT WORK PLACE**

**STREAM: Y2 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: TUESDAY, 12.00 – 2.00 P M**

**DATE: 12/08/2025**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.**

**QUESTION 1**

- a) Define and explain the following terms as used in the management of HIV/AIDS. **(8 marks)**
  - i. Destigmatisation
  - ii. 'Window period'
  - iii. ARVs
  - iv. Workplace HIV/AIDS policy
- b) Discuss four ethics to uphold while counseling HIV/AIDS patients. **(5marks)**
- c) What are the pros and cons of visiting a VCT to know one's HIV status? **(6marks)**
- d) Briefly discuss the advantages and disadvantages of home based care? **(6marks)**
- e) Explain the stages through which the HIV virus progresses in a human body. **(5 marks)**

## **QUESTION 2**

- a) Several theories have been put forward on the origin of HIV/AIDS. Discuss at least **FOUR** of such theories that you have learnt. **(10marks)**
- b) In your opinion, are there any efforts that the government of Kenya has made in the management and prevention of HIV/AIDS? Discuss. **(10marks)**

## **QUESTION 3**

- a) 'HIV/AIDS has impacted negatively in our country and especially in the mainstream sectors for growth.' Do you agree with the statement and why? **(10 marks)**
- b) Discuss the content in the **TWO** types of HIV/AIDS' counseling and how as the counselor you would deal with a client during each session. **(10marks)**

## **QUESTION 4**

- a) As an expert on HIV/AIDS, you have been appointed to be the consultant in developing a HIV/AIDS workplace policy for your University. Outline the importance of such a document and the key issues you would input into the programme. **(10 marks)**
- b) Write short notes on 'Living positively with HIV/AIDS'. **(10 marks)**

## **QUESTION 5**

- a) By use of examples, describe the various factors associated with the rapid spread of HIV/AIDS in Africa. **(10 marks)**
- b) Outline and explain the various modes through which HIV/AIDS is transmitted **AND** the preventive measures. **(10marks)**