



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND PEACE STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
(AUGUST, 2025)

CRSS 422: PHYSICAL SECURITY

STREAM: Y4 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 9.00 – 11.00 A M

DATE: 05/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.**

QUESTION ONE

- a. Explain the purpose physical security systems for protected facilities (10Marks)
- b. Explain with examples how physical barriers can be achieved using the following:
 - a. Perimeter barriers (5 Marks)
 - b. Protective Lighting (5 Marks)
 - c. Closed television circuit (5 Marks)
 - d. Security containers and storage (5 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

Explain how physical access control can be achieved by security personnel in Kenya. (20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Using examples, explain how mechanical access control system can be used in controlling accessibility of building (20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Explain the physical assessment processes used by security officers in controlling accessibility of an area (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Explain how policies, procedures and processes can be used in denying unauthorized access to facilities (20 Marks)