



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF**  
**THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND PEACE STUDIES**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025**  
**(AUGUST, 2025)**

**CRSS 424: EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT**

**STREAM: Y4 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: THURSDAY, 9.00 – 11.00 A M**

**DATE: 07/08/2025**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.**

- Q1. (a) Describe the four phases of emergency management citing relevant examples (12 mks)
- (b) Discuss the reasons for emergency management stating their effects on society (8 mks)
- (c) Highlight any five steps of emergency planning (5 mks)
- (d) Describe emergency management (3 mks)
- Q2. (a) With relevant examples discuss the biggest challenge in future urban disaster response and management (10 mks)
- (b) Assess the risks and vulnerability in emergency management (10 mks)
- Q3. (a) Explain the key issues concerning covid 19 patients management (10mks)
- (b) Differentiate emergency management from disaster management (10mks)
- Q4. (a) Adjustments need to be inco-oporated into emergency response plans to ensure an accurate and effective response. Discuss (10 mks)
- (b) Describe the relationship between covid 19 and the level of democaracy in developing countries (10 mks)
- Q5. (a) In 2018 Kenyan secondary schools became chaotic explain the student leadership preparation needed to reduce violent student unrests (12 mks)
- (b) Describe the evidences of mass trauma citing relevant examples (8mks)