



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**  
**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF**  
**THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY**  
**MANAGEMENT/SOCIOLOGY AND ECONOMICS**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025**  
**(AUGUST, 2025)**

**SIHL 100: SOCIETY AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

**STREAM: Y1 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: THURSDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P M**

**DATE: 07/08/2025**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.***

**QUESTION ONE**

- Using relevant examples from traditional African Principles of warfare, explain their linkage with international Humanitarian Law. (20Marks)
- How applicable are traditional African methods of warfare in conflicts experienced across the African continent? ( 10 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- Explain the following concepts of international Humanitarian Law
  - A level en masse (2Marks)

- ii) Prisoners of war (2Marks)
- iii) Combatants (2Marks)
- iv) Hague law (2Marks)
- v) Grave Breach (2Marks)
- b) What constitutes an emblem? (2Marks)
- c) Explain the indicative and protective use of the emblem (8Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

- a) What are Human Rights? (2Marks)
- b) Analyze critically the various Human Rights enforcement mechanisms (10Marks)
- c) Explain the linkage between Human Rights and Humanitarian law. (8Marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Using Examples , explain at least one category of persons protected by international Humanitarian law. (10Marks)
- b) What circumstances can render protected persons to be considered a target of attack? (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Discuss critically why sanctions of the violations of IHL must be implemented (10Marks)
- b) What challenges does the international Criminal Court encounter in carrying out its mandate (10 Marks)