



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**  
**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF**  
**THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025**  
**(AUGUST, 2025)**

**BPCS 104: THEORY OF PEACE AND NON VIOLENCE**

**STREAM: Y1 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: MONDAY, 12.00 – 2.00 P M**

**DATE: 11/08/2025**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.**

**SECTION A**

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Differentiate between the following terms: Non Violence, Negative Non violence and Positive Non Violence (15 Marks)
- b) Describe three key developments in the history of non violence (15 Marks)

**SECTION B**

**QUESTION TWO**

Explain the philosophical principles that guide Non violence. (20 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Using concrete examples justify Non violence as a means of social change. (20 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Compare and contrast the merits of and demerits of non violence and conventional warfare as a means of social change (20 Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss TWO (2) outstanding practitioners and non violence and their contributions to Peace. (20 Marks)