



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
(AUGUST, 2025)**

BPCS 106: INTRODUCTION TO ETHICS OF PEACE

STREAM: Y1 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: MONDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P M

DATE: 11/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.**

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO

a) Discuss the following terms

- | | | |
|------|------------------------|-----------|
| i. | Double effect | (2 marks) |
| ii. | Double intent | (2 marks) |
| iii. | <i>jus ad bellum</i> | (2 Marks) |
| iv. | <i>jus in bello</i> | (2 Marks) |
| v. | <i>jus post bellum</i> | (2 marks) |

b) What are the three main traditions of thought that dominate the ethics of war and peace? (10 Marks)

c) Analyze moral obligations in wars. Cite examples (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

According to Just War Theory, what are the six basic conditions or criteria for *Jus Ad Bellum*? (20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

According to Just War Theory what are the possible just causes of war? (20Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

With examples, discuss professional and humanitarian interventions in war. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

What is War Realism and how to this perspective relate to the philosophy of Thomas Hobbes? (20 Marks)