



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF**  
**THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025**  
**(AUGUST, 2025)**

**BPCS 207: INTRODUCTION TO SUSTAINABLE PEACE BUILDING**

**STREAM: Y2 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: MONDAY, 3.00 – 5.00 P M**

**DATE: 18/08/2025**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer Question ONE Compulsory And Any Other Two questions.**

**SECTION A**

**QUESTION ONE**

- Utilizing relevant describe the importance of Peace Building Approaches for strengthening and solidifying peace in order to avoid a relapse into conflict. (15Marks)
- Explain the major Roles and Functions of Peace Building. (15 Marks)

**SECTION B**

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the central dimensions of Peace Building in relation to this statement “Peace Building initiatives try to fix the core problems that underlie conflict creating an environment that enhances self-sufficiency and well being”. (20 Marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

- Civil Society has a role in Peace Building . Discuss (10 Marks)
- Youth and Women play a significant role in Peace Building. Discuss (10 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

a) Utilizing relevant examples, discuss the challenges faced in Peace Building. (10Marks)

b) Evaluate the role of any two of the following in Community Peace Building. (10Marks)

- i. The State
- ii. Governance
- iii. Security and Order

**QUESTION FIVE**

a) Discuss the effects of war crimes and crimes against humanity and highlight the strategies undertaken to solidify peace and accountability of war crimes. (20 Marks)