



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
(AUGUST, 2025)

BPCS 208: HUMAN RIGHTS AND CONFLICT STUDIES

STREAM: Y2 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: MONDAY, 9.00 – 11.00 A M

DATE: 18/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE Compulsory And Any Other Two questions.**

QUESTION ONE

- Explain three classification of human rights **(9 Marks)**
- Examine three cases which may limit human beings to have inalienable rights during conflict. **(9 Marks)**
- Discuss three clauses concerning human rights in the United Nations Charter. **(12 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO

Explain any two major efforts Africa Union is making to promote and protect human rights in Africa **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE

Using relevant examples of your choice, discuss any four human rights abuse that are likely common during war. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR

- Outline any five fundamental human rights in contemporary conflict studies. **(5 Marks)**
- Discuss how any of the three above could be practiced and protected during war. **(15 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the impact of the rule of law on the successful operation of Human Rights in a conflict zone. **(20 Marks)**