



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
(AUGUST, 2025)

BPCS 211: COMMUNITY CONFLICT RESOLUTION

STREAM: Y2 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: FRIDAY, 9.00 – 11.00 A M

DATE: 15/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Do not write anything on this question paper.

Answer Question ONE Compulsory And Any Other Two questions.

QUESTION ONE: (30 MARKS)

- a. Using historical examples, analyze how economic inequalities contribute to community conflicts. **(10 Marks)**
- b. Debate whether social movements are more likely to contribute to peace or conflict in a divided society. **(10 Marks)**
- c. Propose a policy recommendation for addressing the impact of social stratification on marginalized groups within a community. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION TWO: (20 MARKS)

- a. Evaluate the effectiveness of conflict mapping in identifying key stakeholders and power dynamics in a conflict. **(10 Marks)**
- b. Analyze the impact of local leadership and institutions in peace-building efforts. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION THREE: (20 MARKS)

- a. Apply a conflict analysis model of your choice to a real-world community conflict. **(10 Marks)**
- b. Examine the effectiveness of Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) strategies in managing community conflicts **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FOUR: (20 MARKS)

- a. Examine how core community values influence social cohesion and conflict resolution **(10 Marks)**
- b. Propose strategies that community leaders can use to prevent value-based conflicts. **(10 Marks)**

QUESTION FIVE: (20 MARKS)

- a. Assess how social stratification affects power dynamics in community conflicts. **(10 Marks)**
- b. Design a framework for engaging social movements in peaceful conflict resolution. **(10 Marks)**