



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS
FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF
THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT
SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025
(AUGUST, 2025)

BPCS 404: HUMAN SECURITY AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

STREAM: Y4 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: MONDAY, 12.00 – 2.00 P M

DATE: 18/08/2025

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Do not write anything on this question paper.
Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.

- Q1.** a) Discuss the concept Human Security (5 Marks)
b) Evaluate SIX components of Human Security. Cite (10 Marks)
c) Describe the factors that necessitated the emergence of Human Security as a changing notion of global security (15 Marks)

Q2. Critique the theoretical foundations of Realism and Idealism in understanding Human Security. (20 Marks)

- Q3.** a) Assess the threats of Human Security in contemporary society. (10Marks)
b) Discuss solutions to threats of human Security in question 3 (a) above (10Marks)

- Q4.** a) Discuss the reasons why Guerilla warfare poses a threat to global security (10 Marks)
b) Assess strategies used in guerilla war as form of unconventional warfare strategies (10marks)

- Q5.** Explain the role of the following international, regional and national community in human Security: (20 Marks)
- a) States
 - b) United Nations
 - c) Multinational Corporations
 - d) Individuals/ Communities