



**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS**  
**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF**  
**THE BACHELORS OF ARTS IN PEACE AND CONFLICT**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2024/2025**  
**(AUGUST, 2025)**

**BPCS 407: REFUGEES STUDIES**

**STREAM: Y4 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: THURSDAY, 12.00 – 2.00 P M**

**DATE: 14/08/2025**

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**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE And Any Other Two questions.***

**QUESTION ONE**

Using appropriate examples, discuss six major causes of refugee crisis in Africa. **(30Marks)**

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the role performed by UNHCR during reintegration and reconciliation of refugees during post conflict period **(20 Marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss implication of Refugees to security of a host state **(20 Marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

Examine four minimum standards of treatment of refugees under international law. **(20 Marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss any four key ethical issues in practice and policies of refugees. **(20 Marks)**