



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT  
SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022  
(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)**

**COHD 125: PRIMARY HEALTH CARE AND COMMUNITY BASED HEALTH CARE**

**STREAM: Y1 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: FRIDAY, 9:00 – 12:00 P.M.**

**DATE: 13/05/2022**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.*
- 2. Answer ALL the questions in section A (Compulsory) and any TWO questions in B.*

**SECTION A ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)**

1. State four social determinants of health in implementing primary healthcare. **[4 marks]**
2. State five reasons for launching primary healthcare by WHO. **[5 marks]**
3. State three roles of World Health Organization (WHO) for countries in regard to Primary health care (PHC). **[3 marks]**
4. State three approaches for primary health care implementation for countries. **[6 marks]**
5. State three strategies for health promotion for health care to thrive. **[3 marks]**
6. Name and explain two primary healthcare reforms. **[5 marks]**
7. State five characteristics of primary healthcare as contained in its definition. **[5 marks]**

8. State five compositions of attendees of The Alma-Ata Conference (1978) mobilized under “Primary Health Care movement”. **[5 marks]**
9. Name four aspects of health needs described as comprehensive services delivery. **[4 marks]**

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)**

1. Explain the principles and strategies for primary healthcare implementation as envisaged in the Alma Ata declaration of 1978. **[15 marks]**
2. State the goals of Primary Healthcare and advantages of each. **[15 marks]**
- 3.(a) State and five explain the elements of primary healthcare. **[10 marks]**
- (b)State the strategies for Provision of quality, basic and essential health services. **[5 marks]**