

SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE BACHELOR OF MEDICINE AND BACHELOR OF SURGERY (MBCHB) END OF YEAR SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATION [2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR]

MEDS 222: MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY I

STREAM: Y2 S2 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 9:00 - 12: 00 P.M. DATE: 28/04/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Do not write anything on this question paper.

2. Attempt ALL questions.

QUESTION ONE

You are provided with Specimen T of the fungi and a stained Specimen W obtained from Specimen T for microscopy.

- i. With the aid of the hand lens draw and label the observation made on Specimen T. (3marks)
- ii. Describe the morphological characteristics of Specimen T fungi growth as seen on the growth media provided. (2marks)
- iii. In case Specimen T is deprived of the nutrients and water what will be the most probable outcome of its growth on the cultured medium?

(1mark).

- iv. Under microscopic examination draw and label Specimen W. (2marks)
- v. Highlight the key observational features as seen in the stained Specimen W. (2marks)

QUESTION TWO

You are provided with slides containing Specimen X1 & X2. Use them to answer the following questions:

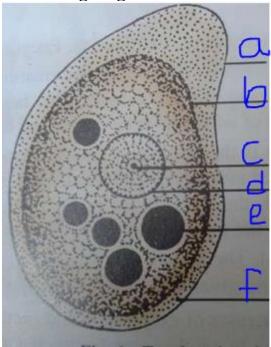
- a) Examine and identify the stages of the parasites present. (2marks)
- b) Draw and label all the parts. (4marks)
- c) State the functions of each labelled part. (3marks)
- d) Justify the organelles you observe that characterize the respective parasites. (1mark)

QUESTION THREE

- a) You are provided with Specimen E, examine it, draw and label its major parts. (4marks)
- b) Give a detailed account on how specimen E is adapted to its parasitic mode of life. (6marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Use the following diagram to answer the following questions that follow.



- a) Identify the developmental stage shown in this diagram. (1 mark)
- b) Name the parts labelled a-f.

(5marks)

c) Briefly describe its pathologenesis.

(4marks)