



# **KISII UNIVERSITY**

## **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN NURSING  
FIRST SEMESTER, 2021/2022  
(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)**

**NUR 352: EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY**

**STREAM: Y3 S1**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**DAY: MONDAY, 9:00 – 12:00 P.M.**

**DATE: 16/05/2022**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer ALL questions in SECTION A and B. only TWO question in SECTION C.***

**SECTION A MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS [20 MARKS]**

*Answer ALL Questions*

- The following are major aims of psychology as a science of behavior. Which one is not?
  - Prediction
  - Predication
  - Description
  - Explanation
- Which one of the following classroom behaviors is most likely to be covert?
  - Writing an SMS to a nurse educator

- b) Telling a story on astronomy
  - c) Tuning into a favourite Radio Station
  - d) Reasoning about the meaning of Co<sub>2</sub>
3. A senior officer pushed a patient on a trolley from the emergency section into theatre no.6 to which domain of learning would place her action?
- a) Psychic energy
  - b) Cognitive
  - c) Psychomotor
  - d) Affective
4. A nursing education student often experiences emotional turmoil, shyness and tends to do assignments alone. The student is most to be an;
- a) Introvert
  - b) Extrovert
  - c) Endomorph
  - d) Ectomorph
5. Jean Piaget proposed a number of processes through which a neonate acquires knowledge from the environment. Which one is not a process among these?
- a) Accumilation
  - b) Accommodation
  - c) Schema
  - d) Assimilation
6. A balanced understanding of the environment by a neonate was termed as:
- a) Figurative knowledge
  - b) Operations
  - c) Equilibration
  - d) Cognitive conflict
7. The human mind Percieves order and equality – *NovunOrganuum*, of things than it realy is. Name the psychologist who held this viewpoint.
- a) John Locke
  - b) Francis Bacon

- c) Wilhelm Wundit
  - d) William James
8. Tambo stubbornly sticks to his viewpoint, rarely assists on request and observes orderliness in his room. Tambo is most likely to be;
- a) An oral personality
  - b) A fixated personality
  - c) A stubborn personality
  - d) An oral retentive personality
9. A female nurse was working in the Radiation area that houses MRI and X-Ray Machines. She touched a power area and quickly withdrew her hand. Identify the type of learning involved in her response.
- a) Affect learning
  - b) Latent learning
  - c) Escape learning
  - d) Aversive learning
10. Little Juan's toy slipped and fell behind a chair. she hesitated a bit but crawled to locate it. Identify the intellectual milestone responsible for her behavior.
- a) Conservation
  - b) Object permanence
  - c) Assimilation
  - d) Accommodation
11. A Nurse Educator issued learning tasks to be done in groups. Which one of the Piaget's models did he employ?
- a) Radical constructivism
  - b) Personal constructivism
  - c) Social collaboration
  - d) Social constructivism
12. Which one of the following Groups of actions will strengthen the foundation for industry and productivity in children?
- (i) Good models

- (ii) Restriction
  - (iii) Cisticisms
  - (iv) Freedom expression
  - (v) Reinforcement.
- a) (i) (ii)
  - b) (ii) (i) (iv)
  - c) (i) (iv) (v)
  - d) (i) (iv) (iii) (v)

13. A patient described personality her husband as dectiefiful. Which trait was she referring to?

- a) Intense desire to attain a goal
- b) Inner qualities of mind
- c) Strategies engaged to attain a goal
- d) Effect on other people

14. The following are basic units of thought except?

- a) Dream
- b) Image
- c) Concept
- d) Language

15. A smalltaneous activation of the brain thalamus and the autonomic nervous system by a stressor (stimuli) is the domain of

- a) Neurotrausmilters theory
- b) Primary effect
- c) Cannon-bard theory
- d) Schacter and singer theory

16. According to Sigmund Freud repressed content of the unconscious mind may come out disguised in the following forms except;

- a) Recorded episode
- b) Dreams

- c) Recurrent nightmares
  - d) Unexplained jealousy
17. Emotionally intelligent people are characterized by;
- a) The tendency to seek immediate gratification
  - b) Ability to understand their own emotion but not those of others
  - c) High practical intelligence
  - d) Self – awareness
18. Motivational **axioms** are rules that induce the stage for motivation. The following are axioms except;
- a) Insignifuelearning
  - b) Learner readiness
  - c) State of optimum anxiety
  - d) Reduction of uncertainty
19. A new drug, *cetraxin B.P* was introduced in a meticulously designed packet and a label, *soothes nerves*, was attached. Which psychological principles were applied in this case;
- a) Clinical
  - b) Medical
  - c) Forensic
  - d) Industrial
20. The application of sensory abilities to interact with the environment is called;
- a) Sensory motor
  - b) Perception
  - c) Enviromental scanning
  - d) Insightful perception

### **SECTION B: Short Answer Questions [40 MARKS]**

Answer **ALL** Questions.

1. Name **two** factors that influence observational learning. ( 2marks)
2. State **four** theories of forgetting. (4marks)
3. State **four** ethical principles of teaching in Nursing Education. (4marks)

4. State **four** principles of classical conditioning. (4 marks)
5. List **four** teaching points for adolescent clients and students (4marks)
6. State **four** ways you would use emotions in a classroom . (4 marks)
7. State **three** characteristics of the ID as a psychological construct. (3mks)
8. State **four** sources of attitudes in human beings . (4marks)
9. Give **four** types of intelligence as proposed by Howard Gardner. (4marks)
10. Why is punishment inappropriate in training desired behavior?  
Give four reasons. (4 marks)
11. State **three** implications of the cognitive theory of learning  
for a nurse Educator's work . (3 marks)

### **SECTION C: Essay Questions [40 marks]**

*Answer **TWO** questions only.*

- 1.a) Explain four properties of motivated behavior. (4 marks)
- b) Describe the drive-reduction theory of motivation. (8 marks)
- c) Discuss how you would use Abraham Maslow's Theory of motivation in a nursing education class. (8 marks)
2. a) Explain six teacher-based competencies that influence learning. (6 marks)
- b) Discuss the relevance of classical conditioning to classroom teaching and learning. (14 marks)
3. a) define the following terms as used in Nursing Education.
  - i) Assessment (2marks)
  - ii) Aptitude tests (2marks)
  - iii) Diagnostic assessment (2marks)
- b) Discuss the significance of evaluation in Nursing Education (14marks)