



KISII UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN CURRICULUM INSTRUCTION
FIRST SEMESTER, 2021/2022
(APRIL, 2022)**

EDCI 902: CURRICULUM LEADERSHIP

STREAM: Y1 S1

TIME: 3 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 9:00 – 12:00 P.M.

DATE: 19/04/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.*
- 2. Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions from the remaining.*

QUESTION ONE

a). Explain the meaning of the terms.

I. Curriculum. (3marks)

II. Leadership. (3marks)

III. Competency based curriculum. (4 marks)

b). Discuss how the family and religious institutions influence the curriculum implementation in secondary schools (15 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Considering the secondary school context in Kenya, Trace the activities of the school curriculum leader and explain how the leader manages the curriculum citing named examples in each situation (15 marks)

QUESTION THREE

There are number patterns of curriculum designers that guide the curriculum planner. Discuss the strengths and weaknesses of Ralph Taylor's design to the curriculum planner. (15marks)

QUESTION FOUR

a). Critically discuss the statement below in the context of competency-based curriculum *Implementation* in Kenya.

Politicians are the major determinants of curriculum decisions (15 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Critically explain five ways how government policies have influenced curriculum change in Kenya. (15 marks)