

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

# SPECIAL EXAMINATION

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF DEGREE IN BACHELOR OF ACTUARIAL SCIENCE SECOND SEMESTER 2021/2022 (JULY, 2022)

#### **BBAM 103: PRINCIPLES OF MACRO.ECONOMICS**

STREAM: Y1 S2 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: THURSDAY, 8.00 AM - 10.00 AM DATE: 21/07/2022

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.
- 2. Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.
- 3. Demonstration of accurate, concise and unambiguous answers is encouraged.

# **QUESTION ONE**

- a. State the canons of public expenditure (4marks)
- b. What are the determinants of consumption (4marks)
- c. State any two reasons why macroeconomics is important (4marks)
- d. 'Inflation is such a bad disease that any country would wish to rid off'.

  Explain (5marks)
- e. State and explain any two factors that cause the shifts in the balance of payments curve. (4mark)
- f. What are the policies that can be used to curb unemployment in Kenya (5marks)

#### **QUESTION TWO**

- a. National income accounting is very paramount to any country that is conscious a bout its growth and development. Discuss the national income difficulties in estimation of national income (10marks)
- b) Discuss some of the options that can be used by Kenyan government in dealing with excess money in circulation (10 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE**

- a) State and explain the methods that can be used by a country to correct the trade deficit (10 marks)
- b) Sometimes countries that are developing can resort to taking up measures to protect their young industries against foreign multinational. Discuss the forms of protection that can be used by such a country

(10marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

a)State the canons of public expenditure (4marks)

b)What are the determinants of consumption (4marks)

- c)State any two reasons why macroeconomics is important (4marks)
- d) 'Inflation is such a bad disease that any country would wish to rid off'. Explain (4marks)
- e) State and explain any two factors that cause the shifts in the balance of payments curve. (4marks)