



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS
SECOND SEMESTER 2021/2022
[JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022]

GEOG 223: DEVELOPMENT GEOGRAPHY

STREAM: Y2S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: THURSDAY, 9:00 – 11:00 AM

DATE: 08/09/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.***

QUESTION ONE

- Explain the meaning of development. [3 marks]
- Outline the difference between economic growth and economic development. [6 marks]
- Explain how development is measured. [12 marks]
- Discuss the proximate causes of development. [9 marks]

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the role of the state and society in the development processes. [20 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- Assess the attributes of development. [5 marks]
- Explain the strategies which can be adopted by third world countries to overcome underdevelopment. [15 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- Enumerate and describe modernization theory of development. [15 marks]
- Outline the critics levelled against the modernization theory of development. [5 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- Define globalization and postmodernism. [4 marks]
 - Discuss the effects of globalization on development. [10 marks]
- Why is it necessary for a country to embrace sustainable development in resource use. [6 marks]