



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE**  
**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION [ARTS]**  
**SECOND SEMESTER 2021/2022**  
**[JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022]**

**LING/ENGL 222: ASPECTS OF GRAMMATICAL ANALYSIS**

**STREAM: Y2S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: THURSDAY, 12:00 – 2 :00 PM**

**DATE: 15/09/2022**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.***

**QUESTION ONE**

- Explain the variability in the meaning of modalism (5 marks)
- State the functions of the following punctuation marks (8 marks)
- Using relevant examples differentiate the following terms (10 marks)
  - Transitive verbs and intransitive
  - Functional labels and concord
  - Co-ordination and subordination
  - Primary and modal auxiliary verbs
  - Direct and indirect object
- Explain the grammar rule in English language with relevant examples (7 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the forms and functions of auxiliaries (give relevant examples to support your answer). (20 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Explain the Restrictive and nonrestrictive adjectives uses (7 marks)
- b) Explain the paradigmatic word relation with examples (7 marks)
- c) Define the term complement with illustration (6 marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the relevance of studying aspects of grammatical analysis (20 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE**

Explain the difference between syntagmatic and paradigmatic relations and show which one is more pronounced in sentence construction (give appropriate examples). (20 marks)