



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND POLITICAL SCIENCE
SECOND SEMESTER 2021/2022
[JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022]**

BPPS 228: PEACEBUILDING AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION

STREAM: Y2 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: THURSDAY, 12:00 – 2:00 PM

DATE: 15/09/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.**

QUESTION ONE

- Describe the term peace building [5marks]
- Explain the factors that contribute to peace [10marks]
- Describe conflict transformation and state the types of conflict transformation [10marks]
- State and explain the five stages of conflict [5 marks]

QUESTION TWO

- Describe the major conflict management styles [10marks]
- Explain the key steps to conflict resolution [10marks]

QUESTION THREE

- Explain John Paul Lederach's theory of conflict transformation [10marks]
- Describe the characteristics of conflict [10marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Conflict Mapping is a visual tool which aims to look at the relationships between parties involved in conflict. State and explain the major steps to resolve Conflict. [10marks]
- b) Describe the theory of Johan Galtung and the Conflict Triangle [10marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- a) More often conflict leads to certain positive outcomes. State the positive outcomes of conflict. [10marks]
- b) State and explain the major causes of conflict. [10marks]