



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER 2021/2022
[JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022]

CRSS 433: INTELLIGENCE

STREAM: Y4 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: THURSDAY, 12:00 – 2:00 PM

DATE: 08/09/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.**

QUESTION ONE

Discuss the following:

- i. The role of informers in intelligence gatherings
- ii. Major types of undercover investigations used in intelligence
- iii. Roles of difference intelligence agents
- iv. International intelligence
- v. Foot surveillance (30 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain the various levels of intelligence (10 marks)
- b) The analyzed intelligence information is required to be disseminated to policy makers for action. Discuss (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the challenges and opportunities of intelligence in a country.
(20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a. Discuss the 21st century challenges to intelligence. (10 marks)

- b. What do you understand by the term domestic intelligence.
(10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a. The acquisition of confidence information is a major function of intelligence. Do you agree?
(10 marks)
- b. Using appropriate examples differentiate between military intelligence and political intelligence.
(10 marks)