



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE**  
**CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**  
**FIRST SEMESTER 2021/2022**  
**[JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022]**

**CCRS 0013: INTRODUCTION TO JUVENILE DELINQUENCY**

**STREAM: Y1 S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: TUESDAY, 9:00 – 11:00 AM**

**DATE: 06/09/2022**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.**

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) Define the following terms. (10marks)
- i. Juvenile
  - ii. Delinquency
  - iii. Juvenile justice system
  - iv. Crime
- b) State and explain five causes of juvenile delinquency (10marks)
- c) State and explain five roles of the police in juvenile justice system. (10marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Describe the biological explanation of juvenile delinquency. (20marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Write short notes on roles of the following agencies of juvenile justice system. (20 marks)

- i. Police
- ii. Probation
- iii. After care
- iv. Juvenile court

**QUESTION FOUR**

Explain any four preventions and control measures of juvenile delinquency.  
(20 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss Karl Max perspective on crime.  
(20 marks)