



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
FIRST SEMESTER 2021/2022
[JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022]

CCRS 0014: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY

STREAM: Y1 S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: TUESDAY, 3:00 – 5:00 PM

DATE: 13/09/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.**

QUESTION ONE

- a) Define the term criminology. (5 marks)
- i) State five elements of crime. (5 marks)
- b) State and explain five types of crime (10 marks)
- c) Differentiate the following terms used in criminology. (10 marks)
- i. Crime and deviance
 - ii. Murder and manslaughter
 - iii. Robbery and robbery with violence

QUESTION TWO

Describe five modern methods of treating offenders. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Write short notes on the following theories of crime causation. (20 marks)

- i. Conflict theory
- ii. Labeling theory
- iii. Strain theory
- iv. Rational choice theory

QUESTION FOUR

Describe problem facing criminal justice system in Kenya. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

State and explain four ways of crime prevention. (20 marks)