



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
CERTIFICATE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER 2021/2022
[JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022]

CCRS 0024: INTRODUCTION TO PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES

STREAM: Y1 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: THURSDAY, 12:00 – 2:00 PM

DATE: 08/09/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.**

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Define the concepts of Peace and Conflict. (6 marks)
- (b) Explain the history of Peace and conflict studies after 1945. (14 marks)
- (c) Give reasons why it is important to study peace and conflict. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Explain why peace and Conflict studies are relevant in the African context. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Explain the contribution of **John Galtung** to the modern peace and conflict studies. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Identify four peace educators before 1945 and explain their contribution to peace education. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Give three types of Conflicts. (6 marks)
- (b) Explain three methods of solving conflicts in the society. (14 marks)