

  
**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE**  
**CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL WORK**  
**FIRST SEMESTER 2021/2022**  
**[JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022]**

**CSW 0108: GENDER ISSUES AND DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAM: Y1 S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: WEDNESDAY, 12:00 – 2:00 PM**

**DATE: 14/09/2022**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other THREE questions.**

1.a) Define the following terms as used in gender and development

- |                      |          |
|----------------------|----------|
| a) Gender            | (2marks) |
| b) Sex               | (2marks) |
| c) Gender equality   | (2marks) |
| d) Gender inequality | (2marks) |
| e) Patriarchy        | (2marks) |

b) Explain five gender issues in relation to your community (10marks)

c) Explain five types of gender that you know. (5marks)

d) Explain five ways through which gender equality can be promoted. (5marks)

2.a) Citing relevant examples in Kenya, explain how gender inequality affect population growth. (10marks)

b) Explain the importance of gender and development. (10marks)

3. Discuss effects of power relations and dominance on the following societal institutions.

- a) The family (4marks)
- b) The school (4marks)
- c) The church (4marks)
- d) The economy (4marks)
- e) The polity (4marks)

4. Discuss the structure and dynamics of gender relations, power relations and dominance at the following various levels of the society.

- a) The household (5marks)
- b) The community (5marks)
- c) National (5marks)
- d) International levels (5marks)

5.a) Explain the roles of masculine and feminine. (10marks)

b) Explain the characteristics of masculine and feminine. (10marks)

6.a) Explain the areas of gender inequality in the world. (10marks)

b) Explain the approaches of gender and development. (10marks)