



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE**  
**CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL WORK**  
**FIRST SEMESTER 2021/2022**  
**[JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022]**

**CSW 0110: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**STREAM: Y1 S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: TUESDAY, 9:00 – 11:00 AM**

**DATE: 13/09/2022**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.**
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.**

1. a) Explain the following terms used in community development. (10marks)
    - i. Social capital
    - ii. Community mobilization
    - iii. Community participation
  - b) Discuss the framework for community development in respect of the followings
    - i. Principles (2marks)
    - ii. values (2marks)
  - c) Discuss the elements of community development process (3marks)
  - d) Explain the non-directive approach to community development. (4marks)
  - e) Discuss the GOFER and DECIDE methods of decision making process. (4marks)
  - d) Analyze the community action in urban and changing societies. (5marks)
2. Discuss how you can create local community awareness about the following areas of social concerns;
    - a) HIV/AIDS pandemic (5mks)
    - b) Child abuse (5marks)
    - c) Early pregnancies among young girls (5marks)
    - d) Domestic violence (5marks)

3. Discuss the process of social action and suggest how you can most effectively use this process to bring about certain changes in your community. (20marks)
4. a) Identify and explain major sources of community conflict. (10marks)  
b) Discuss the options available for conflict resolution in among stakeholder in community development. (10marks)
5. a) Discuss the role of leaders in community development programs. (10marks)  
b) Differentiate between power and authority. (10marks)