### **UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

# FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL WORK

#### **CSW 103:HUMAN GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

STREAM: Y1S1	TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE:

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1.Do not write anything on this question paper
- 2. Answer section A and any other Two Questions from section B

#### **QUESTION ONE**

- (a) Define the following key terms and used in human growth and development.
  - (i) Growth
  - (ii) Development

[4 marks]

#### **QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the emotional characteristics that occur in an adolescent.[10 marks]

#### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the importance of studying human growth and development.

[10 marks]

#### **QUESTION ONE**

Discuss in detail the principles of human development.

[20 marks]

#### **QUESTION TWO**

List and discuss the changes that occur in the following stages of development as per Erick Erickson's theory of human growth and development.

(a) Infancy – 18 months

[4 marks]

(b) Toddler early childhood 18 months to 3 years

[4 marks]

(c) Pre-scholar age 3 to 5 years [4 marks]
 (d) School age child 6-12 years [4 marks]
 (e) Adolescent 13-19 years [4 marks]

# **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the following stages as outlined in Freud Sigmund's theory of Psychosexual development.

(a) Genital stage [4 marks]
(b) Latency stage [4 marks]
(c) Phallic stage [4 marks]
(d) Anal stage [4 marks]
(e) Oral stage [4 marks]

## **QUESTION FOUR**

Explain how a learner would use the following defense mechanism to justify his/her failure in examinations. [20 marks]

- (i) Denial
- (ii) Sublimation
- (ii) Projection
- (iv) Compensation