



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
FIRST SEMESTER 2021/2022
[JUNE-SEPTEMBER, 2022]

AGHE 313: EXTENSION METHODS IN HUMAN ECOLOGY

STREAM: Y3 S1

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: WEDNESDAY, 9:00 – 11:00 AM

DATE: 14/09/2022

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.***

QUESTION ONE

- (a) Explain the following terms: (8 Marks)
- Define human ecology (2 Marks)
 - Define co adaptation (2 Marks)
 - Define homeostasis (2 Marks)
 - Define planning (2 Marks)
- (b) Highlight (3) types of ecosystem (3 Marks)
- (c) State and discuss (3) extension teaching methods (9 Marks)
- (d) Highlight the (10) phases of strategic development and management planning (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- Define extension (2 Marks)
- Highlight (4) actors within the extension systems (4 Marks)
- State and discuss the developments in extension sciences (6 Marks)
- Highlight (5) factors to be considered during planning (5 Marks)

(e) State (3) kinds of management activities during planning (3 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

(a) Discuss planning in extension (10 Marks)

(b) Highlight (5) strategies for promoting participation in planning (5 Marks)

(c) State (5) alternative ways of organizing extension (5 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

(a) State and discuss the (4) emerging extension approaches (12 Marks)

(b) Highlight (4) conditions necessary for effective teaching methods
(4 Marks)

(c) State (4) importance of strategic extension program (4 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

(a) Highlight (5) roles of extension to the family and community development
(5 Marks)

(b) State (5) weaknesses of training and visit approach (5 Marks)

(c) State (10) challenges faced in planning, implementation and evaluation of projects
(10 Marks)