

HIST 321

HIST 321: TITLE: HISTORY OF EUROPE TO 1914

STREAM: B.ED ARTS

TIME: 2 HRS.

DAY :

DATE:

JUNE-SEPTEMBER,2022

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Do not write anything on this question
2. Answer question one and any other two questions
3. All questions carry equal marks except question one
 - a) What was the situation in Europe in reference to the following conditions **in the 18th century? (15 marks)**
 - i) Social
 - ii) Political
 - i) Economic
 - b) Describe the factors behind the outbreak of the French revolution. ? **(15 marks)**

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) What was the congress system? **2 marks**
- b) Highlight the results new alignments of Europe in the 19th century **18 marks**

QUESTION THREE

- a) Give a brief description of what you understand by the revolutions of 1848(4 **marks**)
- b) Critically examine the causes of European revolutions of 1848. (**16 marks**)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the Reforms that Napoleon Bonaparte introduced after the French revolution. **(15 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE

- a) State and explain socio-political factors that led to the rise of European Imperialism in the 19th century **(10 marks)**
- b) Describe the factors that triggered the occurrence of the First World War **(10 marks)**