



KISII UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE
DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022
(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)**

DCRS 0224: CORRECTIONAL PRACTICE

STREAM: Y2 S2

TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY:

DATE:

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.***

1. a. Explain the correctional practice. [5marks]
b. Discuss the qualities of a good correctional officer in any correctional facility. [15marks]
c. Give and explain why correctional practice is done. [10marks]
2. Discuss the factors which can be put in place to ensure the effectiveness of any correctional facility. [20marks]
3. a. Explain correctional programs. [5marks]
b. Describe correctional programs found in any correctional facility. [15marks]
4. Discuss any mitigation measures that can help to reduce reoffending of returning prisoners. [20 marks]
5. Mass incarceration is a major problem in most correctional facilities in Kenya. Suggest possible way to reduce and curb this problem. [20marks]