

## SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY FIRST SEMESTER, 2021/2022 (FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)

## PSYC 221: INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

STREAM: Y2 S1 TIME: 2 HOURS

DAY: DATE:

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.
- 1. Give Definition of Terms to the following:

[a] I-O [2 Marks]

[b] Write to state Who Should Study Industrial Organizational Psychology?

[8 Marks]

[c] [d] What Is Industrial Organizational Psychology?

[10 Marks]

- 2.[a] Differentiate between industrial side/personnel side and organizational side of Industrial organizational psychology. [10 Marks]
- [b] Discuss the work of Industrial organizational psychologists at their workplaces. [10 Marks]
- 3. [a] Explain how the following leadership styles operate at the workplace:
  - i. Departmentalization

[2 Marks]

ii. Decentralized organization

[2 Marks]

iii. Centralized organization

[2 Marks]

- iv. transactional leader [2 Marks]
- v. thinking outside the box [2 Marks]
- [10 Marks] [b] Explain the causes and preventions of Burnout at workplace.
- 4.[a] Discuss how performance counseling services could be offered to an employee who work related problems. [10 Marks]
- [b] Briefly, Discuss the following factors on how they affect or benefit the employees at their workplaces. [10 Marks]
  - i. Waigawa system
  - ii. 360-degree
- iii. A ffective commitment,
- iv. Burnout
- v. Continuance commitment
- vi. Ergonomics
- 5.[a] Explain the benefits of workplace counseling for employees. [10 Marks]
- [b] Enlist the Major Topics under Industrial Organizational Psychology.

[5 Marks]

[c] Give a list of institutions under which I/O psychologists are employed.

[5 Marks]