



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE**  
**DIPLOMA OF ARTS IN COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY**  
**FIRST SEMESTER, 2021/2022**  
**(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)**

**DCPS 0109: MEMORY, MOTIVATION AND EMOTION**

**STREAM: Y2 S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY:**

**DATE:**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions.***

1. a) Define the following terms. (8 marks)

- Memory
- Motivation
- Emotion
- Homoeostasis

b) Describe briefly the four stages of memory (8marks)

c) Discuss any five causes of forgetting concept in memory. (10 marks)

d) Explain the role of proxemics phenomena in relation to emotional distance (2 marks)

2 a) Explain three components of motivation (6marks)

- b) Differentiate between primary and secondary motives (4 marks)
- c) Describe the Maslow 's hierarchy of needs (10 marks)
- 3 a) Explain the following memory disorders; (6 marks)
- i) Amnesia
  - ii) retrograde amnesia
  - iii) Anterograde amnesia
- b) Differentiate the following pairs of terms in motivation
- i) Intrinsic motivation and extrinsic motivation (4 marks)
  - b) Describe the four basic stages of sexual response cycle according to Masters and Johnson (10 marks)
- 4 a) Explain the concept of happiness (3 marks)
- b) Describe the following theories of emotion
- i) James - Lange theory of emotion (5 marks)
  - ii) Cannon- Bard theory of emotion (5 marks)
- c) Explain the facial -feedback hypothesis (7marks)
- 5a) Using three examples, describe the biological influence of hunger drive. (12marks)
- b) Differentiate between the power motive and achievement motive (8 marks)