



# KISII UNIVERSITY

## UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

**FOURTH YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE  
DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION  
IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION  
SECOND SEMESTER, 2021/2022  
(JAN - APRIL, 2022)**

**ECDE 424: GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING**

**STREAM: Y4 S2**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: TUESDAY, 3:00 – 5:00 P.M.**

**DATE: 10/05/2022**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE [Compulsory] and any other THREE Questions.***

**QUESTION ONE**

- Define the following terms
  - Guidance (2 marks)
  - Counselling (2 marks)
- Identify five instances when confidentiality can be broken. (5 marks)
- Discuss the principles and practices of guidance and counseling. (10 marks)
- Give reasons that favor choice of group and one-on-one counseling. (6 marks)
- Explain the stages of the counseling process. (5 marks)

## **QUESTION TWO**

- a) Discuss the assessment types of counseling that can be used in an ECDE class. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the general techniques used in counseling. (10 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE**

- a) Describe ways the teacher can help the child to cope with emotional and psychological challenges caused by separation of parents. (10 marks)
- b) What are the consequences of drug and substance abuse within:
- i. Family
  - ii. Learning Institutions (10 marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Discuss the approaches and techniques of counseling young children. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss the methods of developing, organizing and administering school guidance and counseling. (10 marks)