



**KISII UNIVERSITY**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**THIRD YEAR EXAMINATION FOR THE AWARD OF THE**  
**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS**  
**FIRST SEMESTER, 2021/2022**  
**(FEBRUARY - JUNE, 2022)**

**HIST 321: HISTORY OF EUROPE TO 1914**

**STREAM: Y3 S1**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

**DAY: TUESDAY, 9.00 – 11.00 AM**

**DATE: 24/05/2022**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Do not write anything on this question paper.***
- 2. Answer Question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO Questions.***

**QUESTION ONE**

- Discuss the various social and scientific developments in Europe in the 18<sup>th</sup> century. (15 marks)
- Examine the various sources of learning the History of Europe. (15marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Critically explain how the church and monarchical government of France led to the French Revolution. (20marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss the causes of 1848 numerous revolutions in European countries and the effects they brought? (20marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Examine the various reforms that Napoleon brought when he took over the leadership of France as the president. (20marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Explain the main economic, social and political developments in Russia between 1848 and 1914. Give examples for your answer. (20marks)